

23  
SHARES128.3  
USERS9.4  
PERCENT6.1%  
INCREASE

# ASEAN STATISTICAL LEAFLET 2019



one vision  
one identity  
one community

The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) was established on 8 August 1967. The Member States are Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam. The ASEAN Secretariat is based in Jakarta, Indonesia.

For inquiries, contact:  
The ASEAN Secretariat  
Community Relations Division (CRD)  
70A Jalan Sisingamangaraja  
Jakarta 12110, Indonesia  
Phone: (62 21) 724-3372, 726-2991  
Fax: (62 21) 739-8234, 724-3504  
E-mail: public@asean.org

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ASEAN: A Community of Opportunities

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## ASEAN: KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

### SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHY

Land area (million sqkm)	4.5
Population (million)	649.1
Population density (persons per sqkm)	144.4
Population as % world population	8.5
ASEAN+3 population (million)	2,222.6
ASEAN+3 population as % world population	29.1
ASEAN+6 population (million)	3,586.9
ASEAN+6 population as % world population	47.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.6
Population below 5 years (million)	56.7
Population 65 years and over (million)	48.7
Population 15-29 years (million)	156.4
Urban population (%)	48.9
Population Living Below national poverty line (%) <sup>1)</sup>	0.4 - 24.8
Population Living Below PPP\$1.9 (%) <sup>2)</sup>	0.0 - 2.4
Unemployment rate (%)	3.8
Adult literacy rate (%) <sup>3)</sup>	82.5 - 97.2
Net enrollment primary education (%) <sup>4)</sup>	89.6 - 100.0
Net enrollment secondary education (%) <sup>5)</sup>	37.1 - 99.5
Access to safe drinking water (%) <sup>6)</sup>	64.8 - 100.0
Access to improved sanitation (%) <sup>7)</sup>	74.4 - 100.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) <sup>8)</sup>	2.2 - 48.6
Life expectancy (years) <sup>9)</sup>	66.7 - 83.1

### INVESTMENT AND CONNECTIVITY

Total FDI Inflows (US\$billion)	154.7
Rate of growth of FDI Inflows (%)	5.3
Share of Intra-ASEAN FDI (%)	15.9
Visitor arrival (million)	135.3
Rate of growth of visitor arrival (%)	7.6
Share of Intra-ASEAN visitor arrival (%)	36.7
Share of visitor arrival from +3 countries (%)	32.1
Share of visitor arrival from USA (%)	3.3
Share of visitor arrival from EU28 (%)	8.3
Internet subscribers per 100 persons	53.4
Cellular phone users per 100 persons	128.3
Road length (million km) <sup>10)</sup>	1.8
Paved roads (million km) <sup>10)</sup>	1.0
Total road vehicles per 1000 population <sup>10)</sup>	343.1
International air passenger traffic (million) <sup>10)</sup>	288.8

Source: ASEAN Secretariat, UNCTAD, UNICT, WTO  
Notes: - ASEAN +3 covers ASEAN, China, Japan and Republic of Korea  
- ASEAN +6 covers ASEAN +3, Australia, New Zealand, and India  
- GDP data as of August 2019  
- Trade data as of August 2019  
- Foreign Direct Investment as of August 2019  
- (...): indicates minus or decrease

### ECONOMY AND TRADE

GDP at current price (US\$ trillion)	3.0
GDP as % of world GDP	3.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	4,601.0
GDP growth at constant price (%)	5.2
ASEAN+3 GDP (US\$ trillion)	23.0
ASEAN+3 GDP as % of world GDP	27.1
ASEAN+6 GDP (US\$ trillion)	27.3
ASEAN+6 GDP as % of world GDP	32.2

### Trade in Goods

Total trade (US\$ billion)	2,816.7
Total trade as % GDP	101.8
Exports of goods (US\$ billion)	1,432.3
Imports of goods (US\$ billion)	1,384.4
Balance of trade (US\$ billion)	47.8
ASEAN +3 exports as % of world exports	27.1
ASEAN +3 imports as % of world imports	24.2
ASEAN +6 exports as % of world exports	30.2
ASEAN +6 imports as % of world imports	28.2
Growth rate of ASEAN trade (%)	9.4
Growth rate of export of goods (%)	8.3
Growth rate of import of goods (%)	10.6
Share of Intra-ASEAN trade (%)	23.0
Trade balance with China (US\$ billion)	(16.7)
Trade balance with Japan (US\$ billion)	(3.2)
Trade balance with Republic of Korea (US\$ billion)	(11.3)
Trade balance with Australia (US\$ billion)	2.4
Trade balance with New Zealand (US\$ billion)	0.5
Trade balance with India (US\$ billion)	3.6

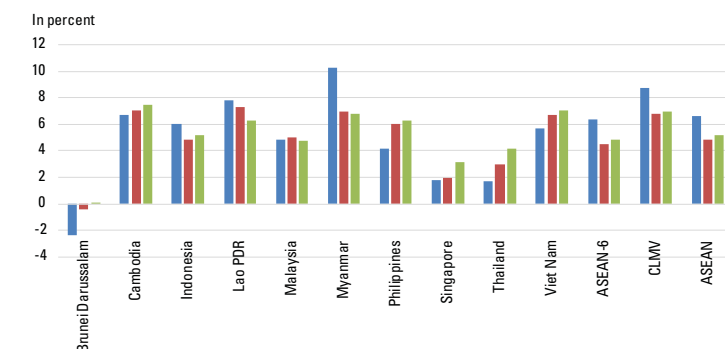
### Trade in Services

Total trade in services (US\$ billion)	778.6
Total trade in services as % GDP	26.1
Exports of services (US\$ billion)	404.9
Imports of services (US\$ billion)	373.8
Balance of trade in services (US\$ billion)	31.1
Growth rate of services exports (%)	9.3
Growth rate of services imports (%)	6.1
Share of Intra-ASEAN trade in services (%)	15.7

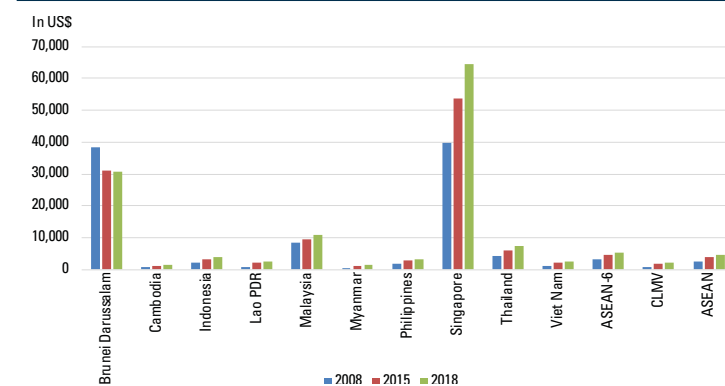
All data here refer to 2018 figures, except :

- 1) Population living below national poverty line (%), 2018 or latest data available
- 2) Population living below PPP\$1.9 (%), 2017 or the latest AMS figure available
- 3) Adult literacy rate (%), 2017 or latest AMS figure available
- 4) Net enrollment primary education (%), 2017 or latest AMS figure available
- 5) Net enrollment secondary education (%), 2017 or latest AMS figure available
- 6) Access to safe drinking water (%), 2018 or latest AMS figure available
- 7) Access to improved sanitation (%), 2018 or latest AMS figure available
- 8) Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births), 2017 or latest AMS figure available
- 9) Life expectancy (years), 2017
- 10) The latest available data on road length, paved roads, road vehicle per 1000 population and international air passenger traffic is 2017.

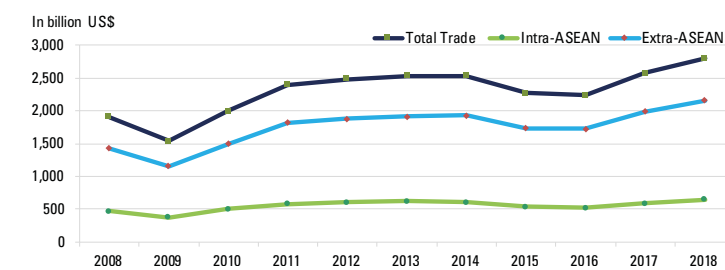
### Annual GDP Growth



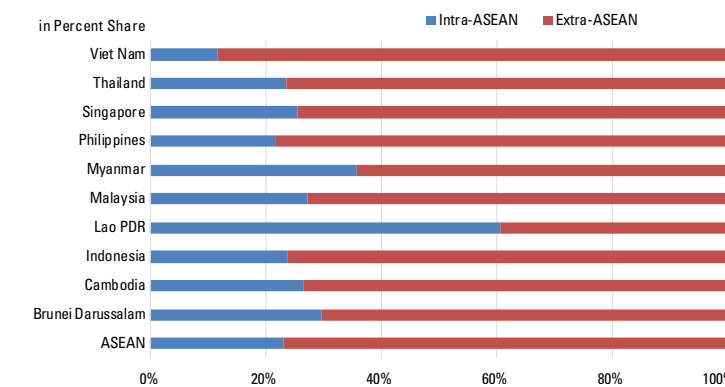
### GDP per Capita (at current price)



### Trade in Goods



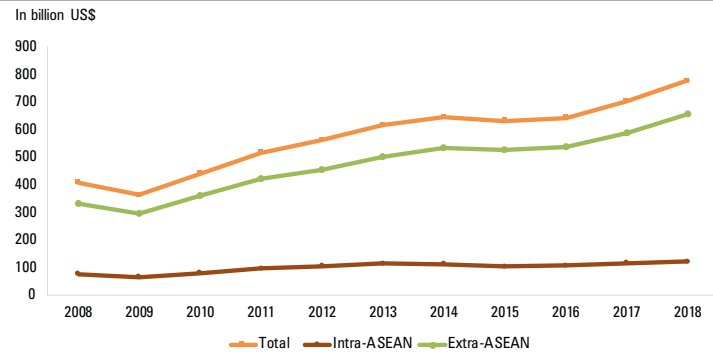
### ASEAN Member States Exports of Goods by Destination, 2018



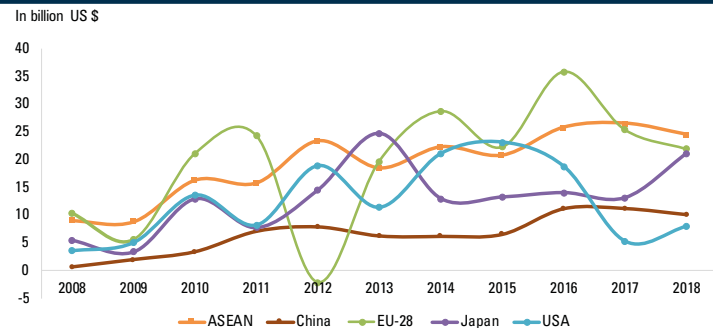
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# ASEAN MEMBER STATES: KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

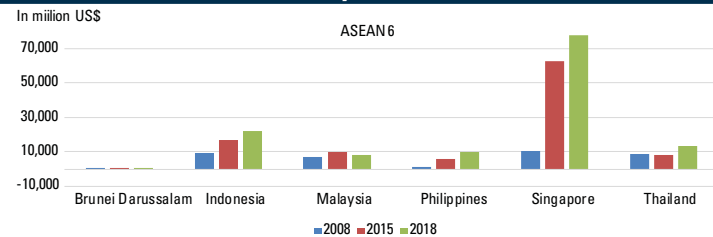
## Trade in Services



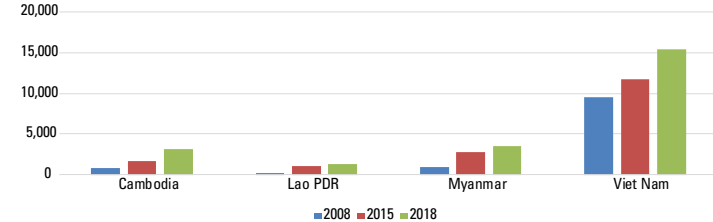
## Net Inflows of FDI



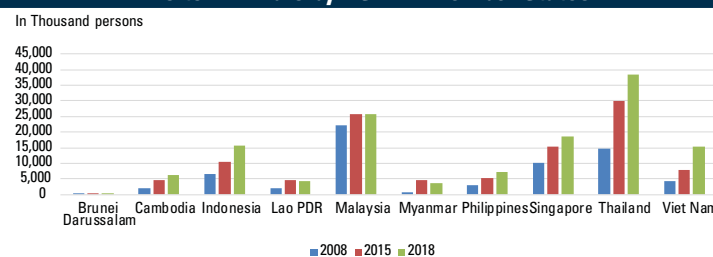
## Net Inflows of FDI by ASEAN Member States



## Net Inflows of FDI by CLMV



## Visitor Arrivals by ASEAN Member States



## SOCIO DEMOGRAPHY

	Land area (Sqkm)	Population (000)	Population density (persons per sqkm)	Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	Population below 5 years (000)	Population 65 years and over (000)	Population 15-29 years (000)	Urban population (%)	Population Living below national poverty line (%)	Population living below PPP\$1.9 (%)	Unemployment rate (%)	Adult literacy rate (%)	Net enrollment primary education (%)	Net enrollment secondary education (%)	Access to safe drinking water (%)	Access to improved sanitation (%)	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	Life expectancy (years)
Brunei Darussalam	5,765.0	442.4	76.7	111.7	30.1	8.1	121.9	77.6	NA	NA	9.2	97.2	98.0	97.0	100.0	92.0	9.0	77.5
Cambodia	181,035.0	15,981.8	88.3	95.2	1,770.9	340.0	4,687.3	23.4	13.5	24.0	1.1	82.5	92.6	37.1	64.8	76.0	25.1	70.6
Indonesia	1,916,862.2	265,015.3	138.3	91.8	23,920.3	7,836.5	63,254.0	55.3	9.8	5.7	5.3	95.5	97.2	78.7	73.7	69.3	21.4	71.2
Lao PDR	236,800.0	6,887.1	29.1	100.6	723.5	117.0	2,088.8	35.0	23.4	22.7	0.6	84.7	98.0	58.9	77.5	75.3	48.6	67.0
Malaysia	331,388.0	32,385.0	97.7	106.8	2,595.6	783.3	9,384.6	75.6	0.4	0.0	3.3	95.1	96.6	90.2	96.5	96.0	6.7	75.0
Myanmar	676,576.0	53,625.0	79.3	92.4	4,986.0	1,316.6	13,743.0	30.6	24.8	6.4	1.0	89.6	97.0	60.9	80.2	80.7	38.5	66.7
Philippines	300,000.0	106,598.6	355.3	101.8	11,431.7	2,080.2	29,134.1	46.9	21.6	8.3	5.4	96.4	96.0	76.0	92.0	74.4	22.2	69.2
Singapore	719.9	5,638.7	7,832.6	95.9	185.5	205.6	773.7	100.0	NA	NA	2.9	97.2	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	2.2	83.2
Thailand	513,139.5	67,831.6	132.2	95.0	3,743.3	2,730.5	13,803.1	49.9	7.9	0.0	1.1	96.1	89.6	83.4	97.8	93.0	8.2	75.5
Viet Nam	331,230.0	94,666.0	285.8	97.7	7,263.3	3,367.7	19,432.6	35.7	9.8	2.0	2.2	95.1	98.0	83.4	98.0	82.1	16.7	73.5

## ECONOMY AND TRADE

	GDP at current price (US\$ million)	GDP per capita (US\$)	GDP growth at constant price (%)	Share of services sectors in GDP (%)	Inflation rate (%), end of period	Exports of goods (US\$ million)	Imports of goods (US\$ million)	Trade in goods - balance (US\$ million)	Growth rate of exports of goods (%) (2017-2018)	Growth rate of imports of goods (%) (2017-2018)	Share of intra-ASEAN trade in goods (%)	Exports of services (US\$ million)	Imports of services (US\$ million)	Growth rate of services - export (%) (2017-2018)	Growth rate of services - import (%) (2017-2018)
Brunei Darussalam	13,557.2	30,644.6	0.1	38.0	0.1	6,571.4	4,157.4	2,414.0	38.0	34.6	29.8	570.6	1,578.5	3.5	26.5
Cambodia	24,633.6	1,541.4	7.5	43.1	1.6	12,700.3	17,490.0	(4,789.7)	12.6	22.4	26.5	5,451.2	3,044.1	18.3	10.9
Indonesia	1,041,562.0	3,930.2	5.2	43.6	3.1	180,012.7	205,521.9	(25,509.2)	6.6	30.9	23.9	28,002.5	35,070.7	10.6	7.2
Lao PDR	18,095.7	2,627.5	6.3	39.6	1.5	5,540.8	5,848.1	(307.3)	53.6	22.4	60.6	921.4	1,154.1	18.1	3.4
Malaysia	358,411.7	11,067.2	4.7	54.0	0.2	247,354.0	217,467.1	29,886.9	14.9	15.9	27.2	40,164.5	44,557.5	8.4	5.1
Myanmar	77,263.6	1,440.8	6.8	43.2	6.8	16,654.2	19,337.1	(2,682.8)	20.1	0.5	35.8	4,690.4	3,456.6	21.9	19.9
Philippines	342,693.1	3,214.8	6.2	57.8	6.6	67,487.9	115,119.2	(47,631.3)	(1.1)	6.7	21.6	37,468.7	26,975.8	7.6	3.2
Singapore	364,075.7	64,567.3	3.1	68.9	0.5	411,973.3	370,683.6	41,289.7	7.5	16.7	25.6	182,500.0	184,145.1	6.4	2.6
Thailand	505,059.7	7,445.8	4.1	59.9	0.4	241,010.5	191,967.4	49,043.1	1.8	(13.8)	23.6	81,331.4	55,173.6	14.6	18.2
Viet Nam	241,038.8	2,546.2	7.1	38.8	2.7	242,969.2	236,837.4	6,131.8	13.6	12.4	11.7	23,754.8	18,611.0	13.0	8.8

## INVESTMENT AND CONNECTIVITY

	Total FDI inflows (US\$ million)	Rate of growth of FDI inflows (%)	Share of intra-ASEAN FDI (%)	Visitor arrival (000)	Rate of growth of visitor arrival (%)	Share of intra-ASEAN visitor arrival (%)	Share of visitor arrival from +3 countries (%)	Share of visitor arrival from USA (%)	Share of visitor arrival from EU-28 (%)	Internet subscribers per 100 persons	Cellular phone users per 100 persons	Road length (km)	Paved roads (km)	Total road vehicles per 1000 population	International air passenger traffic (000)
Brunei Darussalam	503.9	9.5	12.6	278.1	7.4	48.4	28.8	1.5	6.9	94.6	131.9	3,059.0	2,863.0	962.9	1,774.0
Cambodia	3,102.6	13.6	25.4	6,201.1	10.7	33.3	40.9	4.0	11.0	40.0	119.5	62,442.0	11,096.4	36.3	7,666.0
Indonesia	21,979.9	6.8	53.9	15,810.3	12.6	34.5	19.2	2.5	11.1	39.8	119.8	539,415.0	295,968.0	498.5	31,556.0
Lao PDR	1,319.6	(22.2)	15.3	4,186.4	8.2	69.0	24.3	1.2	3.1	35.4	51.9	59,870.0	9,251.0	305.6	2,306.0
Malaysia	8,071.6	(13.2)	5.9	25,832.4	(0.4)	70.1	15.3	1.0	3.6	81.2	134.5	237,022.4	181,518.5	897.4	49,783.3
Myanmar	3,554.0	(11.2)	59.4	3,551.4	3.1	54.0	32.1	1.8	5.1	33.1	113.8	162,766.2	53,418.3	134.6	4,465.8
Philippines	9,802.4	(4.4)	10.1	7,127.7	7.7	7.4	48.8	14.5	8.6	73.1	110.4	32,932.7	31,622.8	108.8	28,914.7
Singapore	77,630.5	2.5	4.4	18,508.3	6.2	35.2	26.3	3.5	8.6	88.2	145.7	3,500.0	3,500.0	169.7	64,889.0
Thailand	13,248.5	64.7	13.8	38,277.3	7.5	26.9	36.5	2.9	10.9	56.8	180.2	456,486.8	327,772.5	583.1	81,332.7
Viet Nam	15,500.0	9.9	18.4	15,497.8	19.9	11.5	59.9	4.4	7.5	70.4	147.2	370,664.0	262,857.3	31.0	25,330.2

Source : ASEAN Secretariat, UNCTAD, UNICT, World Bank, ADB, UNDP

Notes : - (...) : indicates minus or decrease

- Population living below national poverty line (%), 2018 or latest AMS figure available

- Population living below PPP\$1.9 (%), 2017 or the latest AMS figure available

- Adult literacy rate (%), 2017 or latest AMS figure available

- Net enrollment primary education (%), 2017 or latest AMS figure available

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- Access to safe drinking water (%), 2018 or latest AMS figure available

- Access to improved sanitation (%), 2018 or latest AMS figure available

- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births), 2017 or latest AMS figure available

- Life expectancy (years): 2018 or latest AMS figure available

- The latest available data on road length, paved roads, road vehicle per 1000 population and international air passenger traffic is 2017.