ASEAN: Key Socio-Economic Indicators

**Socio-Demography**

- **Land area (million sqkm)**: 4.5
- **Population (million)**: 642.1
- **Population density (persons per sqkm)**: 142.9
- **Population as % world population**: 8.5
- **ASEAN+3 population (million)**: 2,210.4
- **ASEAN+3 population as % world population**: 29.3
- **ASEAN+6 population (million)**: 3,556.9
- **ASEAN+6 population as % world population**: 47.1
- **Sex ratio (males per 100 females)**: 106.1
- **Population below 5 years (million)**: 56.1
- **Population 65 years and over (million)**: 42.9
- **Population 15-29 years (million)**: 158.3
- **Urban population (%)**: 48.5
- **Population living below national poverty line (%)**
  - 1) 11.6
  - 2) 14.7
- **Population living below PPP$1.9 (%)**
  - 3) 6.9
- **Unemployment rate (%)**: 4.1
- **Adult literacy rate (%)**
  - 4) 94.9
- **Net enrolment primary education (%)**
  - 5) 89.6
- **Access to safe drinking water (%)**: 82.7
- **Access to improved sanitation (%)**: 83.7
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**
  - 6) 2.2
  - 7) 4.9
- **Life expectancy (years)**: 71.9

**Investment and Connectivity**

- **Total FDI inflows (US$ billion)**: 137.0
- **Rate of growth of FDI inflows (%)**: 11.5
- **Share of intra-ASEAN FDI (%)**: 19.4
- **Visitor arrival (million)**: 125.5
- **Rate of growth of visitor arrival (%)**: 8.6
- **Share of intra-ASEAN visitor arrival (%)**: 39.1
- **Share of visitor arrival from 3 countries (%)**
  - 8) 26.8
- **Share of visitor arrival from USA (%)**: 29.5
- **Share of visitor arrival from EU28 (%)**: 3.3
- **Internet subscribers per 100 persons**: 48.5
- **Cellular phone users per 100 persons**: 147.3
- **Road length (km)**: 1.7
- **Paved roads (million km)**: 1.1
- **Total road vehicles per 1000 population**: 341.6
- **International air passenger traffic (million)**: 279.9

**Economy and Trade**

- **GDP at current price (US$ trillion)**: 2.8
- **GDP as % of world GDP**: 3.5
- **GDP per capita (US$)**: 4,307.6
- **GDP growth at constant price (%)**: 5.6
- **ASEAN+3 GDP (US$ trillion)**: 21.2
- **ASEAN+3 GDP as % of world GDP**: 26.5
- **ASEAN+6 GDP (US$ trillion)**: 25.4
- **ASEAN+6 GDP as % of world GDP**: 31.8

**Trade in Goods**

- **Total trade (US$ billion)**: 2,574.8
- **Total trade as % GDP**: 93.1
- **Exports of goods (US$ billion)**: 1,322.3
- **Imports of goods (US$ billion)**: 1,252.5
- **Balance of trade (US$ billion)**: 37.8
- **ASEAN+3 exports as % of world exports**: 27.4
- **ASEAN+3 imports as % of world imports**: 23.5
- **ASEAN+6 exports as % of world exports**: 30.6
- **ASEAN+6 imports as % of world imports**: 27.5
- **Growth rate of ASEAN trade (%)**: 15.0
- **Growth rate of exports of goods (%)**: 14.7
- **Growth rate of imports of goods (%)**: 15.3
- **Share of intra-ASEAN trade (%)**: 22.9
- **Trade balance with China (US$ billion)**: (67.5)
- **Trade balance with Japan (US$ billion)**: (7.9)
- **Trade balance with Republic of Korea (US$ billion)**: (43.1)
- **Trade balance with Australia (US$ billion)**: 10.0
- **Trade balance with New Zealand (US$ billion)**: 1.4
- **Trade balance with India (US$ billion)**: 17.0

**Trade in Services**

- **Total trade in services (US$ billion)**: 703.2
- **Total trade in services as % GDP**: 25.4
- **Exports of services (US$ billion)**: 300.5
- **Imports of services (US$ billion)**: 342.7
- **Balance of trade in services (US$ billion)**: 17.9
- **Growth rate of services exports (%)**: 6.9
- **Growth rate of services imports (%)**: 5.4
- **Share of intra-ASEAN trade in services (%)**: 16.5

**Source:** ASEAN Secretariat, UNCTAD, UNCT

**Notes:** All data here refer to 2017 figures, except:

- **ASEAN+3 covers:** ASEAN, China, Japan and Republic of Korea
- **ASEAN+6 covers:** ASEAN, Australia, New Zealand, and India
- **ASEAN+10 covers:** ASEAN + China, Japan, and Republic of Korea
- **GDP data as of August 2018**
- **Trade data as of August 2018**
- **Foreign Direct Investment as of August 2018**
- **(1) Population living below national poverty line (%), 2016 or latest AMS figure available**
- **(2) Population living below PPP$1.9 (%), 2016 or the latest AMS figure available**
- **(3) Adult literacy rate (%)**
- **(4) Net enrolment primary education (%)**
- **(5) Share of intra-ASEAN FDI (%)**
- **(6) Share of intra-ASEAN visitor arrival (%)**
- **(7) Share of visitor arrival from China (%)**
- **(8) Share of visitor arrival from EU28 (%)**
- **(9) Internet subscribers per 100 persons**
- **(10) Cellular phone users per 100 persons**
- **(11) Road length (km)**
- **(12) Paved roads (million km)**
- **(13) Total road vehicles per 1000 population**
- **(14) International air passenger traffic (million)**

**ASEAN:** A Community of Opportunities

The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) was established on 8 August 1967. The Member States of the Association are: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. The ASEAN Secretariat is based in Jakarta, Indonesia.

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Catalogue-in-Publication Date

ASEAN Statistical Leaflet 2018

Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat, October 2018

315.59

1. ASEAN: Statistic

2. Social Indicator - Economic Indicator

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