

# ASEAN: KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHY

Land area (million sqkm)	4.5
Population (million)	634.5
Population density (persons per sqkm)	141.3
Population as % world population	8.7
ASEAN+3 population (million)	2,195.3
ASEAN+3 as % world population	30.1
ASEAN+6 population (million)	3,533.7
ASEAN+6 as % world population	48.4
Sex ratio (male per 100 female)	99.4
Persons below 5 years (million)	57.2
Persons 65 years and over (million)	36.6
Youth 15-29 years (million)	160.2
Urban population (%)	49.0
Proportion of population below national poverty line (%)	14.0
Proportion of population below PPP\$1.25 (%)	14.0
Unemployment rate (%)	1.0-6.9
Adult literacy rate (%)	94.9
Net enrollment primary education (%)	88.0-100
Net enrollment secondary education (%)	34.7-99.5
Access to safe drinking water (%)	81.0
Access to improved sanitation (%)	78.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	20.0
Life expectancy (years)	70.9

## INVESTMENT AND CONNECTIVITY

Total FDI inflows (US\$ billion)	98.0
Rate of growth of FDI inflows (%)	(18.6)
Share of intra-ASEAN FDI (%)	25.2
Tourist arrival (million)	113.1
Rate of growth of tourist arrival (%)	6.7
Share of intra-ASEAN tourist arrival (%)	42.2
Share of tourist arrival from +3 countries (%)	26.8
Share of tourist arrival from USA (%)	3.1
Share of tourist arrival from EU28 (%)	8.8
Internet subscriber per 100 persons	37.8
Cellular phone per 100 persons	144.9
Road length (million km)	1.6
Paved network (million km)	0.9
Total road vehicles per 1000 population	320.4
Railways passenger (million)	1,931.9
International air passenger traffic (million)	220.2

Source: ASEAN Secretariat, UNCTAD, UNICT  
 Notes: - ASEAN +3 covers China, Japan and Republic of Korea  
 - ASEAN +6 covers ASEAN +3, Australia, New Zealand, and India  
 - All data refer to 2016, except :  
 - Below PPP\$1.25 (%), by 2015  
 - Below national poverty line (%), latest AMS figure available  
 - Adult literacy rate (%), latest AMS figure available  
 - Net enrollment primary education (%), latest AMS figure available

## ECONOMY AND TRADE

### Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

GDP at current market prices (US\$ trillion)	2.6
GDP as % of world GDP	3.4
GDP per capita (US\$)	4,033.9
GDP growth at constant price (%)	4.8
ASEAN+3 GDP (US\$ trillion)	20.1
ASEAN+3 as % of world GDP	26.7
ASEAN+6 GDP (US\$ trillion)	23.8
ASEAN+6 as % of world GDP	31.6

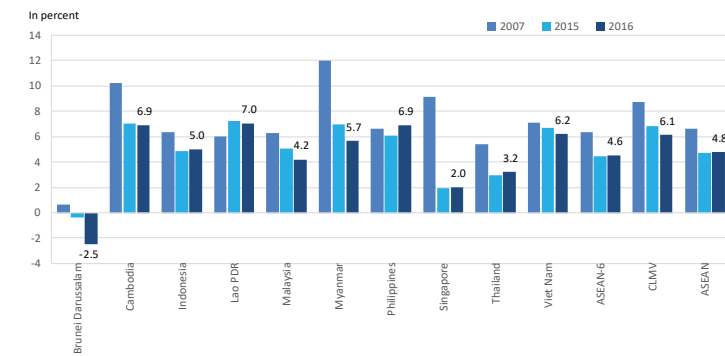
### Trade in Goods

Total trade (US\$ billion)	2,236.3
Total trade as % GDP	87.4
Exports of trade (US\$ billion)	1,150.5
Imports of trade (US\$ billion)	1,085.9
Balance of trade (US\$ billion)	64.6
ASEAN +3 as % of world export	27.5
ASEAN +3 as % of world import	22.7
ASEAN +6 as % of world export	30.6
ASEAN +6 as % of world import	26.4
Ratio of trade compared with 5 years ago (%)	(6.8)
Rate of growth of ASEAN trade (%)	(1.6)
Rate of growth of export (%)	(1.8)
Rate of growth of import (%)	(1.4)
Share of intra-ASEAN Trade (%)	23.1
Trade balance with China (US\$ billion)	(81.0)
Trade balance with Japan (US\$ billion)	(9.8)
Trade balance with ROK (US\$ billion)	(32.8)

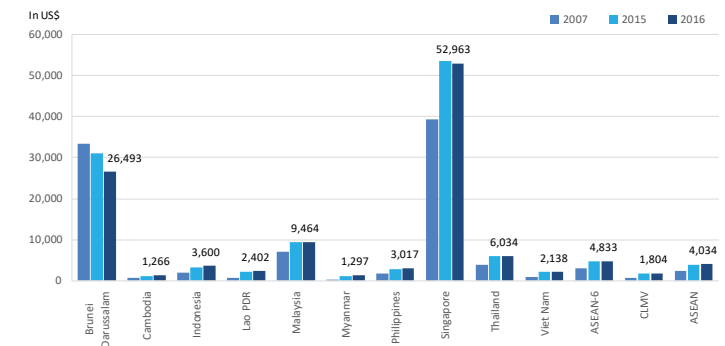
### Trade in Services

Total trade in services (US\$ billion)	643.4
Total trade in services as % GDP	25.1
Exports of trade in services (US\$ billion)	326.8
Imports of trade in services (US\$ billion)	316.6
Balance of trade in services (US\$ billion)	10.2
Rate of growth of export (%)	3.1
Rate of growth of import (%)	0.7
Share of intra-ASEAN trade in services (%)	16.6

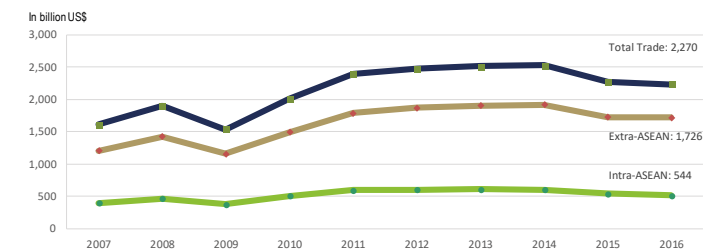
## Annual GDP Growth



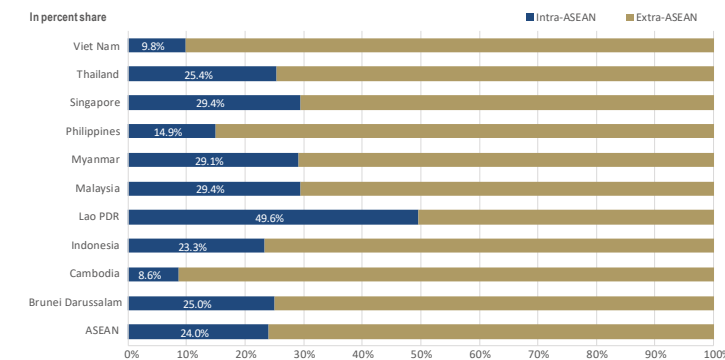
## GDP per Capita (at current price)



## Trade in Goods



## ASEAN Member States Exports of Goods by Destination, 2016



## ASEAN STATISTICAL LEAFLET SELECTED KEY INDICATORS 2017



one vision  
one identity  
one community

The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) was established on 8 August 1967. The Member States are Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam. The ASEAN Secretariat is based in Jakarta, Indonesia.

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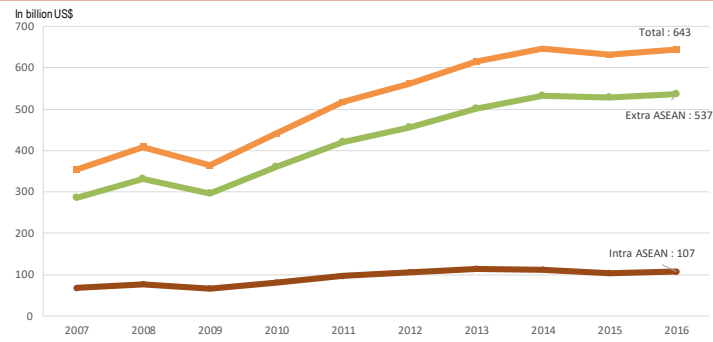
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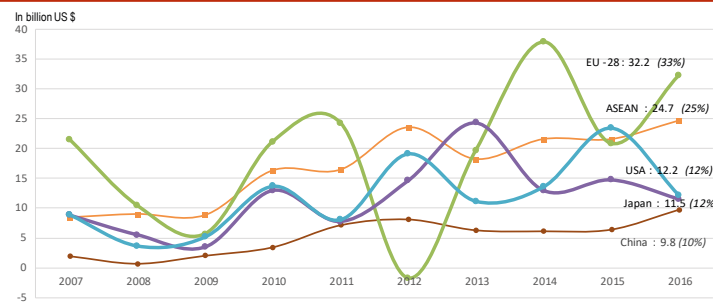
- Girls-boys ratio in 2<sup>nd</sup> education (per 100 boys), latest AMS figure available  
 - Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births), latest AMS figure available  
 - Data on share of tourist arrivals from selected countries are based on 2015 share  
 - (...): indicates minus or decrease

# ASEAN MEMBER STATES: KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

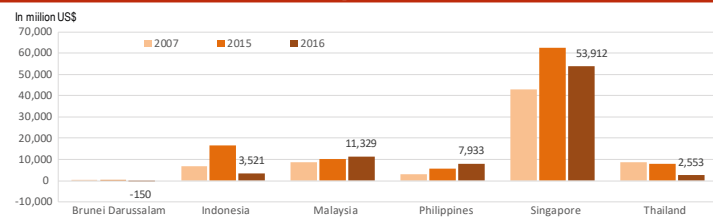
## Trade in Services



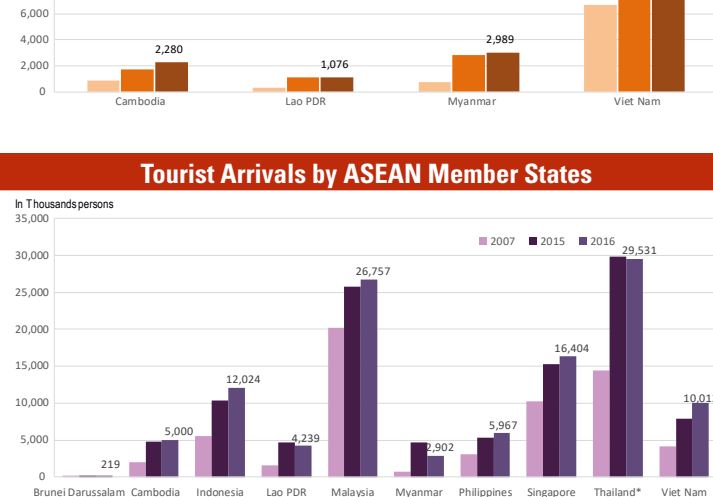
## Net Inflows of FDI



## Net Inflows of FDI by ASEAN Member States



## Tourist Arrivals by ASEAN Member States



## SOCIO DEMOGRAPHY

	Land area (Sqkm)	Population (000)	Population density (persons per sqkm)	Sex ratio (male per 100 female)	Persons below 5 years (000)	Persons 65 years and over (000)	Youth 15-29 years (000)	Urban population (%)	Proportion of population below national poverty line (%)	Proportion of population below PPP\$1.25 (%)	Unemployment rate (%)	Adult literacy rate (%)	Net enrollment primary education (%)	Net enrollment secondary education (%)	Access to safe drinking water (%)	Access to improved sanitation (%)	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	Life expectancy (years)
Brunei Darussalam	5,765.0	423.0	73.4	108.0	33.4	18.0	111.0	78.0	NA	NA	6.9	97.2	97.4	97.0	100.0	86.7	8.8	77.4
Cambodia	181,035.0	15,158.2	83.7	94.9	1,517.3	778.9	4,558.2	21.0	14.0	24.0	1.0	80.7	93.5	35.7	59.2	61.8	27.0	69.1
Indonesia	1,913,578.7	258,705.0	135.2	101.0	23,960.1	13,730.1	64,641.4	54.0	11.0	9.0	5.6	95.9	96.7	73.9	71.0	62.1	22.2	70.9
Lao PDR	236,800.0	6,621.1	28.0	100.0	695.6	280.5	2,008.2	40.0	17.0	29.0	3.6	84.7	95.2	34.7	61.4	73.2	57.0	68.0
Malaysia	331,388.0	31,633.5	95.5	106.9	2,632.7	1,913.0	9,304.7	75.0	1.0	0.0	3.4	94.9	98.1	68.5	95.1	99.5	6.9	74.8
Myanmar	676,576.0	52,917.0	78.2	92.7	4,938.0	3,126.0	13,603.0	35.0	23.6	NA	4.0	89.6	94.5	57.3	80.0	80.0	39.0	69.4
Philippines	300,000.0	103,242.9	344.1	101.8	11,367.0	5,102.4	28,457.7	44.0	22.0	19.0	5.5	96.5	92.6	60.9	86.0	94.0	23.0	70.4
Singapore	719.2	5,607.3	7,796.6	96.3	187.2	487.6	780.7	100.0	NA	NA	3.0	97.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	1.7	82.9
Thailand	513,119.5	67,454.7	131.5	95.5	3,815.6	7,439.2	13,851.3	52.0	14.0	18.0	1.0	96.1	88.0	83.4	97.0	100.0	6.2	74.3
Viet Nam	331,230.8	92,695.1	279.9	97.3	7,712.7	7,394.5	20,694.4	34.0	7.0	17.0	2.1	95.0	99.0	83.1	93.0	83.6	14.7	73.4

## ECONOMY AND TRADE

	GDP at current market prices (US\$m)	GDP per capita (US\$)	GDP growth at constant price (%)	Share of services sectors in GDP (%)	Inflation rate (%), end of period	Trade in goods - export (US\$m)	Trade in goods - import (US\$m)	Trade in goods - balance (US\$m)	Rate of growth of goods - export (%) (2015-2016)	Rate of growth of goods - import (%) (2015-2016)	Share of intra-ASEAN trade in goods (%)	Trade in services - export (US\$m)	Trade in services - import (US\$m)	Rate of growth of services - export (%) (2015-2016)	Rate of growth of services - import (%) (2015-2016)
Brunei Darussalam	11,206.4	26,492.7	(2.5)	37.3	(0.7)	4,873.8	2,670.2	2,203.6	(23.3)	(17.5)	33.2	530.5	1,644.6	(18.5)	(0.8)
Cambodia	19,194.1	1,266.3	6.9	42.6	3.9	10,073.1	12,371.0	(2,297.9)	17.7	4.9	24.4	4,458.3	1,951.6	12.7	2.5
Indonesia	931,216.2	3,599.5	5.0	46.6	3.0	145,186.2	135,652.8	9,533.4	(3.4)	(4.9)	24.4	23,478.2	30,521.3	5.7	(1.3)
Lao PDR	15,903.3	2,401.9	7.0	40.2	1.6	3,124.2	4,107.1	(982.9)	4.7	8.7	63.7	831.0	619.2	(1.6)	(3.6)
Malaysia	299,632.2	9,463.9	4.2	53.0	2.1	189,414.3	168,392.3	21,022.0	(4.9)	(4.3)	27.1	35,270.6	39,872.6	1.2	(0.6)
Myanmar	68,636.2	1,297.1	5.7	41.6	5.9	11,509.3	15,695.7	(4,186.4)	(0.8)	(6.8)	34.0	3,779.4	2,899.5	(1.9)	18.9
Philippines	311,452.5	3,016.7	6.9	57.5	1.8	56,312.9	85,935.1	(29,622.2)	(4.0)	22.4	21.7	31,357.2	24,232.7	7.9	2.6
Singapore	296,977.4	52,962.6	2.0	73.7	(0.5)	338,083.2	291,909.4	46,173.8	(5.5)	(5.3)	25.7	149,647.1	155,585.9	0.7	0.7
Thailand	407,048.0	6,034.4	3.2	57.6	0.2	215,326.6	194,667.5	20,659.1	0.4	(4.0)	23.0	65,244.6	42,778.4	5.6	0.6
Viet Nam	198,196.3	2,138.2	6.2	43.6	2.7	176,575.1	174,463.4	2,111.7	9.0	5.3	11.7	12,228.0	16,477.0	9.2	2.3

## INVESTMENT AND CONNECTIVITY

	Total FDI inflows (US\$m)	Rate of growth of FDI inflows (%)	Share of intra-ASEAN FDI (%)	Tourist arrival (000)	Rate of growth of tourist arrival (%)	Share of intra-ASEAN tourist arrival (%)	Share of tourist arrival from +3 countries (%)	Share of tourist arrival from USA (%)	Share of tourist arrival from EU-28 (%)	Internet subscriber per 100 persons	Cellular phone per 100 persons	Road length (km)	Paved network (km)	Total road vehicles per 1000 population	Railways passenger (million)	International air passenger traffic (000)
Brunei Darussalam	(150.4)	(187.8)	43.0	218.8	0.3	54.4	20.2	1.7	8.7	75.0	120.7	2,999	2,805	704.7	n.a	1,717.0
Cambodia	2,279.7	34.0	27.9	5,000.0	5.0	43.9	26.9	4.6	12.8	25.6	124.9	54,541	6,901	30.3	-	6,201.0
Indonesia	3,520.8	(78.8)	277.5	12,024.0	15.5	37.1	21.1	2.7	11.3	25.4	149.1	523,974	301,385	465.2	351.0	10,377.0
Lao PDR	1,075.7	(0.3)	18.3	4,239.0	(9.5)	76.6	15.4	1.3	3.7	21.9	55.4	58,886	10,395	278.7	0.3	944.0
Malaysia	11,328.8	11.3	18.2	26,757.4	4.0	74.4	10.0	0.9	3.8	78.8	141.2	205,787	156,692	843.4	2.2	39,984.2
Myanmar	2,989.5	5.8	56.3	2,902.0	(38.0)	37.7	48.2	1.5	4.3	25.1	89.3	136,102	48,056	115.8	42.6	4,027.0
Philippines	7,933.1	40.7	6.7	5,967.0	11.3	9.0	43.4	14.5	8.3	55.5	109.2	32,633	28,919	85.7	298.0	17,168.1
Singapore	53,912.2	(13.7)	10.7	16,404.0	7.7	37.7	22.8	3.3	8.6	81.0	146.9	3,496	3,496	170.6	1,195.4	58,158.0
Thailand	2,553.2	(68.2)	68.9	29,530.5	9.8	26.4	35.8	2.9	12.8	47.5	172.6	234,754	190,805	535.5	30.6	68,417.0
Viet Nam	12,600.0	6.8	18.3	10,012.7	26.0	16.4	44.9	4.6	10.2	46.5	128.0	326,000	216,000	17.3	11.8	13,203.0

Source: ASEAN Secretariat, UNCTAD, UNICT

Notes: All data refer to 2016, except:

- Urban Population (%), 2016 figure from World Bank Database

- Adult Literacy rate (%), Latest AMS figure available

- Net Enrollment primary education (%), Latest AMS figure available

- (...): indicates minus or decrease

- Data on share of tourist arrivals from selected countries are based on 2015 share

- Data on road length, paved network, road vehicle per 1000 population and international air passenger traffic for some countries were estimated using the latest available data

- Access to safe drinking water (%), Latest AMS figure available

- Access to improved sanitation (%), Latest AMS figure available

- Infant Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births), Latest AMS figure available

- Life expectancy (years), Latest AMS figure available

- Brunei Darussalam data on tourist arrivals covered only visitor arrivals by air transport